

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED  
AN ACT

1 To amend Article 2 of Chapter 7 of Title 48 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated,  
2 relating to the imposition, rate, computation, and exemptions regarding income tax, so as to  
3 provide a tax credit for purchasers of alternative fuel heavy-duty and medium-duty vehicles;  
4 to provide for definitions; to provide for procedures, conditions, and limitations; to provide  
5 for a cap on the amount of the tax credits; to provide for an effective date and applicability;  
6 to repeal conflicting laws; and for other purposes.

7 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF GEORGIA:

8 **SECTION 1.**

9 Article 2 of Chapter 7 of Title 48 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to the  
10 imposition, rate, computation, and exemptions regarding income tax, is amended by adding  
11 new Code sections to read as follows:

12 "48-7-29.18.

13 (a) As used in this Code section, the term:

14 (1) 'Affiliated entity' means a person or business entity that is a member of the taxpayer's  
15 affiliated group within the meaning of Section 1504(a) of the Internal Revenue Code.

16 (2) 'Alternative fuel' means electricity, liquid petroleum gas, natural gas, or hydrogen  
17 fuel. The term does not include hybrid electric drives unless the vehicle has a gross  
18 weight equal to or greater than 8,500 pounds and less than 26,000 pounds.

19 (3) 'Alternative fuel heavy-duty vehicle' means a new commercial vehicle, with a gross  
20 vehicle weight ratio equal to or more than 26,001 pounds, that is primarily fueled by an  
21 alternative fuel. As used in this paragraph, 'primarily fueled by an alternative fuel' means  
22 a vehicle that is produced by an original equipment manufacturer and operates on 90  
23 percent or more alternative fuel and on 10 percent or less gasoline or diesel fuel. In order  
24 to qualify for a tax credit under this Code section, the vehicle shall be registered in  
25 Georgia and be certified by the Department of Natural Resources as meeting all

30 manufacturer. In order to qualify for a tax credit under this Code section, the vehicle  
31 shall be registered in Georgia and be certified by the Department of Natural Resources  
32 as meeting all requirements set forth in paragraph (1) of subsection (a) of Code Section  
33 48-7-29.19.

34 (5) 'New commercial vehicle' means a new commercial vehicle that: (A) is manufactured  
35 by an original equipment manufacturer, or (B) is manufactured by an original equipment  
36 manufacturer and any third-party equipment manufacturers, provided that such  
37 third-party manufacturers provide such parts or services prior to the original sale of such  
38 vehicle to a purchaser, and all vehicle components, including the alternative fuel system,  
39 are covered by the original equipment manufacturer or covered under separate warranties  
40 by the original equipment manufacturer and the third-party equipment manufacturer that  
41 together provide warranty for the complete vehicle.

42 (6) 'Taxpayer' means any person or business entity required by law to file a return or to  
43 pay taxes.

44 (b)(1) A taxpayer shall be allowed a credit against tax imposed under this article for the  
45 amount expended on or after July 1, 2015, and before June 30, 2017, to purchase an  
46 alternative fuel heavy-duty vehicle not to exceed \$20,000.00 per vehicle.

47 (2) A taxpayer shall be allowed a credit against tax imposed under this article for the  
48 amount expended on or after July 1, 2015, and before June 30, 2017, to purchase an  
49 alternative fuel medium-duty vehicle not to exceed \$12,000.00 per vehicle.

50 (c) The tax credits allowed under this Code section shall be limited to \$2.5 million in each  
51 fiscal year beginning with fiscal year 2016 and ending with fiscal year 2017.

52 (d) In no event shall the total amount of any tax credit under this Code section for a  
53 taxpayer or an affiliated entity for a taxable year exceed the lesser of (i) a taxpayer's  
54 income tax liability, or (ii) \$250,000.00. No unused portion of such tax credit shall be  
55 allowed the taxpayer or an affiliated entity against succeeding years' tax liabilities. No  
56 such credit shall be allowed the taxpayer or an affiliated entity against prior years' tax  
57 liabilities. The tax credit provided for in this Code section shall not apply to any vehicle  
58 for which the taxpayer or an affiliated entity has applied for and received a tax credit as set  
59 forth in Code Section 48-7-40.16.

60 (e) The commissioner shall be authorized to promulgate any rules and regulations  
61 necessary to implement and administer the provisions of this Code section.

65 credit. Before any such application for such tax credit is filed, the applicant shall have  
66 completed the purchase and shall have registered the qualified vehicle or vehicles in this  
67 state. The application shall include:

68 (1) Certification from the Department of Natural Resources that the vehicle is an  
69 alternative fuel heavy-duty vehicle, or alternative fuel medium-duty vehicle, as defined  
70 in Code Section 48-7-29.18;

71 (2) A sworn affidavit from the taxpayer certifying that the vehicle shall accumulate at  
72 least 75 percent of its mileage in Georgia in each year for a five-year period, that is  
73 registered in Georgia and shall remain registered in Georgia for no less than five years;  
74 and

75 (3) Any other information requested by the commissioner pursuant to a rule or regulation  
76 promulgated hereunder. The commissioner shall create and make available the forms to  
77 be used for such applications. Within 60 days of receipt of a properly completed  
78 application, the commissioner shall preapprove the application if a sufficient amount of  
79 available tax credits remain.

80 (b) The commissioner shall preapprove the tax credits based on the order in which  
81 properly completed applications were submitted. In the event that two or more applications  
82 were submitted on the same day and the amount of funds available will not be sufficient  
83 to fully fund the tax credits requested, the commissioner shall prorate the available funds  
84 between or among the applicants.

85 (c) In no event shall the aggregate amount of the tax credits preapproved by the  
86 commissioner for all taxpayers under the provisions of this Code section exceed the  
87 amounts specified in subsection (c) of Code Section 48-7-29.18.

88 (d) The commissioner shall be authorized to promulgate any rules and regulations  
89 necessary to implement and administer the provisions of this Code section, including  
90 provisions for repayment of any credit in the event any of the certifications of paragraph  
91 (2) of subsection (a) of this Code section are or become untrue during the five-year period  
92 following the date of application."

93 **SECTION 2.**

94 This Act shall become effective upon its approval by the Governor or upon its becoming law  
95 without such approval and shall be applicable to all taxable years beginning on or after  
96 January 1, 2015.

